

ELLIS[®]ACADEMIC 5.2

Student Workbook Answer Keys

Copyright © 2008 Pearson Education, Inc. or its affiliate(s). All rights reserved. ELLIS is a registered trademark, in the U.S. and/or other countries, of Pearson Education, Inc. or its affiliate(s).

This manual, as well as the software described in it, is furnished under license and may be used or copied only in accordance with the terms of such license. The content of this manual is furnished for informational use only, is subject to change without notice, and does not represent a commitment on the part of Pearson Education, Inc. Pearson Education, Inc. assumes no responsibility or liability for any errors or inaccuracies that may appear in this documentation.

Products, services, and materials of Pearson Education, Inc. are subject to copyright and other intellectual property protection of the United States and foreign countries. Except as permitted by such license, no part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, recording, or otherwise, without the prior written permission of Pearson Education, Inc.

ELLIS[®] *Student Workbook Answer Keys*

Pearson Education, Inc.
Salt Lake Office
406 West 10600 South, Suite 610
Salt Lake City, Utah 84095-3943, USA
www.pearsondigital.com

The ELLIS Academic 5 product contains Adobe® Flash® Player software by Adobe Systems Incorporated, Copyright © 1995-2006 Adobe Macromedia Software LLC. All rights reserved. Adobe and Flash are trademarks of Adobe Systems Incorporated.

All the product names referenced herein are trademarks of their respective companies.



Contents

Student Workbook Answer Keys	1
ELLIS Academic Basics	2
ELLIS Academic Intro	6
Unit 1: Meeting People	6
Unit 2: Shopping	7
Unit 3: Getting Around	8
Unit 4: Getting Together	9
Unit 5: Finding a Job	10
Unit 6: Banking	11
Unit 7: Going to the Doctor	12
Unit 8: Having Fun	14
ELLIS Academic Middle Mastery	15
Unit 1: In the Kitchen	15
Unit 2: At the Supermarket	16
Unit 3: At the Park	18
Unit 4: With Friends	19
Unit 5: At School	22
ELLIS Academic Senior Mastery	25
Unit 1: Casual Introductions and Small Talk	25
Unit 2: Making Introductions	26
Unit 3: Registering for Classes	28
Unit 4: Shopping at a Convenience Store	30
Unit 5: Job Hunting	32
Unit 6: Studying to Get a Driver's License	34
Unit 7: Budgeting for a Semester	36
Unit 8: Budgeting for a Month	38
Unit 9: Job Interview	39
Unit 10: Asking for Technical Help	41
Unit 11: Discussing Business	42
Unit 12: Discussing Literature	44

Student Workbook

Answer Keys

In this chapter, you will find the answer keys to the Reading section of the *ELLIS Academic Student Workbook*. The answers are listed in the same order in which the activities occur in the student workbook.

For many of the activities in the *Student Workbook*, the order of answers may vary. Before you correct each activity, check whether the answers must occur in a particular order. In some cases, example answers are given although students' answers might not be identical.

ELLIS Academic Basics

1.1 Sounds (page 153)

men
map
milk
nose
nickel
nine
hamburger
hair
head

1.2 Sounds (page 154)

soup
seven
socks
spoon
Zach
zero
zipper

1.3 Sounds (page 155)

- b. the "n" sound
- b. no
- a. yes

2.1 Sounds (page 157)

fork
fish
five
violin
van
vegetables
shoes
shirt
ship

2.2 Sounds (page 158)

th (no voice, only air)
three
Thursday
thumb
thanks
th (with voice)
they
the
this

2.3 Sounds (page 159)

- a. the "f" sound
- b. no
- a. yes

3.1 Sounds (page 161)

lamp
lid
lettuce
lock
rice
ruler
restroom

3.2 Sounds (page 162)

- b. the "r" sound
- b. no
- a. yes

3.3 Sounds (page 163)

ō (long O)
closed
phone
no
smoking
open

ō (short O)
socks
coffee
off
dollar

4.1 Sounds (page 165)

book
bed
bananas
dress
dime
dog
jacket
juice
Jamal

4.2 Sounds (page 166)

ē (long E)
me
evening
she
he
ě (short E)
seven
bed
pen
vegetables
a. ē (long E)

5.1 Sounds (page 169)

plate
pizza
potatoes
toast
ten
train

chair
chicken
cheese

5.2 Sounds (page 170)

ā (long A)
plate
paper
baby
potatoes
ă (short A)
glass
hamburger
salad
jam
a. ā (long A)

6.1 Sounds (page 173)

Kathy
car
cash
gate
gift
glass
wall
watch
women

6.2 Sounds (page 174–175)

ī (long I)
rice
knife
bike
five
ĩ (short I)
dinner
milk
six
chicken
a. ī (long I)

a. ī (long I)

rice
city
pencil

7.1 Sounds (page 177)

yes
yogurt
yield
six
box
taxi
question
queen
quarter

8.3 Sounds (page 183)

b. the “s” sound
b. the “j” sound
a. the “r” sound

7.2 Sounds (page 178)

b. “ks”
c. “kw”
ū (long U)
ruler
soup
juice
blue
ŭ (short U)
bus
cup
nuts
thumb

8.4 Sounds (page 184)

ō (long O)
snow
bowl
yellow
the “ow” sound
brown
flower
cow
vowels

8.1 Sounds (page 181)

boy
toys
toilet
ring
no smoking
singer
buildings

9.1 Sounds (page 187)

spider
stairs
president
tree

8.2 Sounds (page 182)

beverages
garbage
vegetables
cereal

9.2 Sounds (page 188)

a. the “ē” sound
a. long vowels
b. short vowels

9.3 Sounds (page 189)

ū (long U)
moon
food
spoon
the “oo” sound
book
foot

cookies

9.4 Sounds (page 190)

ē (long E)

meat

leaf

beans

ĕ (short E)

bread

thread

feather

ELLIS Academic Intro

3. Good morning.

Unit 1: Meeting People

1.1 Communication

1. Hey, what's up?
Hi. How's it going?
2. Hello. How are you doing?
Hi. How are you?
3. Hey, what's up?
Hi. How's it going?
4. Hello. How are you doing?
Hi. How are you?

1.2 Grammar

1. I'm
2. are
3. is
4. we
5. he's
6. am
7. are
8. she
9. you're
10. is

1.3 Vocabulary and Grammar

1. Bill
2. you
3. fine
4. What's
5. Not

1.4 Communication

1. Good afternoon.
2. Good evening.

1.5 Grammar

1. c
2. c
3. a
4. h
5. c
6. c
7. a

1.6 Vocabulary and Grammar

1. Allen
2. friend
3. Hi
4. meet
5. It's

1.7 Vocabulary

Answers will vary.

1.8 Grammar

1. you
2. I
3. you; you
4. I
5. they

1.9 Reading

1. Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
2. yes
3. Chicago
4. 555-1244
5. 312

1.10 Grammar

1. It is
2. I am
3. What's
4. That is
5. it isn't or it's not
6. You're

1.11 Communication

Answers will vary.

Unit 2: Shopping

2.1 Vocabulary

1. fish
2. bread
3. nuts
4. soda
5. cheese

2.2 Vocabulary

1. cereal; sugar
2. cereal; nuts; sugar
3. juice; milk; soda
4. juice; milk

2.3 Culture

Answers will vary.

2.4 Culture

1. ounce, pound, ton
2. cup; quart; gallon
3. pint; quart; gallon
4. liter; quart; gallon
5. gram; pound; ton
6. cup; pint; gallon

2.5 Grammar

1. a
2. b
3. a
4. b
5. b

2.6 Vocabulary

Answers will vary.

2.7 Culture

1. one
2. 20
3. quarter
4. one
5. one
6. dimes; quarters

2.8 Culture

Answers will vary.

2.9 Vocabulary

1. chicken
2. lemons
3. carrots
4. bananas
5. corn
6. lettuce
7. ham
8. butter
9. fruit

2.10 Communication

Answers will vary but may be similar to the following:

1. No. They are too small.
2. No. It's too tight.

3. No. It's too small.
4. No. They're too tight.
5. Yes. She's comfortable.
6. No, they are not.
6. No, it's not too big. or No, Jessica's shirt fits.

2.11 Vocabulary

1. T-shirt
2. belt
3. shorts
4. coat
5. tennis shoes
6. skirt
7. pants
8. sock

2.12 Vocabulary

1. Can
2. need
3. these
4. size
5. wear

2.13 Communication

Answers will vary.

2.14 Grammar

1. b
2. c
3. c
4. b
5. c
6. a
7. e
8. f

2.15 Vocabulary

Students' answers may occur in any order.

1. carrots
2. corn
3. chicken
4. ice cream
5. bread
6. eggs

2.16 Culture

Check students' individual papers.

2.17 Vocabulary

1. coat
2. this
3. comfortable
4. loose
5. price
6. buy
7. cash
8. check

2.18 Culture

Answers will vary.

Unit 3: Getting Around

3.1 Grammar

1. on
2. off
3. next to
4. above

3.2 Vocabulary

Check students' individual papers.

3.3 Grammar

1. on top of
2. under
3. beside
4. in front of
5. behind

3.4 Grammar

Each question has two possible answers.

1. has to
2. need to or have to
3. need or have
4. need to or have to
5. needs to or has to
6. need or have
7. need to or have to
8. need or have
9. need or have
10. need to or have to
11. need to or have to

3.5 Vocabulary

1. bus
2. cheaper
3. bus
4. transfers
5. bus driver
6. okay

3.6 Reading

1. no
2. no
3. yes
4. no
5. yes
6. yes

3.7 Vocabulary

1. store
2. What
3. need
4. want to
5. number
6. take
7. Let's

Unit 4: Getting Together

4.1 Vocabulary

Answers listed from top to bottom, left to right.

grandfather; grandmother
uncle; aunt; father; mother
cousin; cousin; (you); brother; sister
niece

4.2 Vocabulary

Answers will vary.

4.3 Vocabulary

1. bathtub
2. window
3. bed
4. sink
5. teapot
6. book
7. stove
8. lamp
9. refrigerator
10. chair
11. couch

1. window; sink; teapot; stove;
refrigerator; chair

2. window; book; lamp; chair; couch
3. bathtub; window; sink
4. couch; chair; bed
5. window; book; lamp; chair

4.4 Communication

Answers will vary.

4.5 Grammar

1. Which
2. Where
3. When
4. What
5. Which
6. What
7. When
8. Which
9. Where

4.6 Grammar

Answers will vary, but may be similar to the following:

1. Where is Miriam from?
2. Which dress do you want?
3. When does winter begin?
4. Where are the apples that are on sale?
5. Which coat is mine? or Where is my coat?
6. When is Thanksgiving?
7. What do you want to do tonight?
8. Where is your brother?

4.7 Grammar

More than one correct answer is possible, but answers should be included in those listed below.

1. your
2. my, your, their, his, her, or our
3. my, your, his, or her; mine, his, hers, or yours
4. your, his, or her
5. theirs
6. mine, his, theirs, hers, ours, or yours
7. My, Your, Their, His, Her, or Our
8. my, your, their, his, her, or our
9. My, Your, Their, His, Her, or Our
10. mine, his, theirs, hers, ours, or yours
11. mine, his, theirs, hers, ours, or yours

Unit 5: Finding a Job

5.1 Vocabulary

Answers will vary.

5.2 Grammar

1. woke up
2. brushed
3. ate
4. took
5. worked
6. went
7. learned
8. was

5.3 Vocabulary

Check students' individual papers.

5.4 Communication

Answers will vary.

5.5 Vocabulary

Answers will vary.

5.6 Grammar

Answers are listed from top to bottom, left to right.

walk; walked

go; went

am; was

talk; talked

see; saw

learn; learned

buy; bought

work; worked

live; lived

write; wrote

are; were

5.7 Culture

Answers will vary.

5.8 Grammar

Answers will vary.

5.9 Communication

1. d

2. a

3. b

4. c

5.10 Vocabulary

Answers will vary.

5.11 Grammar

1. b

2. c

3. c

4. c

5. a

6. c

7. a

8. c

9. h

10. b

11. b

5.12 Grammar and Vocabulary

Answers will vary.

5.13 Communication

Answers will vary.

Unit 6: Banking

6.1 Grammar

Answers will vary.

6.2 Communication

Answers will vary.

6.3 Grammar

Answers will vary.

6.4 Grammar

Answers will vary, but should be similar to the following:

1. Could I use your pencil? or Would you let me use your pencil?
2. Would you answer it? or Could you answer it?
3. Could you get some milk? or Would you get some milk?
4. Could you speak louder? or Would you speak louder?
5. Would you turn it down? or Could you turn it down?

6.5 Grammar

Answers will vary, but should be similar to the following:

1. May I please borrow your book?
2. May I talk to Peggy?
3. May I help you?
4. May I ask who's calling?
5. May I leave early?
6. May I have your address?

6.6 Reading

1. November 12, 2002.
2. savings and checking
3. USA Bank
4. from his checking account
5. his checking account

6.7 Culture

Answers will vary.

6.8 Culture

Check students' individual papers.

Unit 7: Going to the Doctor

7.1 Vocabulary

Answers may vary, but should be similar to the following:

1. backache or sore back
2. stomachache
3. cold or sick
4. sore throat or sore neck
5. cut or bleeding
6. headache

7.2 Vocabulary

1. nervous
2. sad
3. angry
4. happy

7.3 Vocabulary

1. tired
2. cold
3. hungry
4. dizzy
5. thirsty
6. hot

7.4 Grammar

1. Write
2. go
3. Come
4. get
5. Read
6. wait
7. take
8. Look
9. eat
10. Call

7.5 Grammar

Answers will vary.

forehead

eye

nose

mouth

chin

hair

ear

7.6 Reading

Answers may vary, but should be similar to the following:

1. Yes, Sara has a fever.
2. Carol left work early because Sara felt sick.
3. Sara has a fever, a headache, and a stomachache.
4. Sara does not have an appointment with the doctor, but Carol is calling the doctor tomorrow morning.
5. Sara wants to feel better so Carol can go back to work.

7.10 Grammar

1. running
2. jumping
3. reading
4. flying

7.11 Communication

Answers will vary.

7.7 Communication

Answers will vary, but should be similar to the following:

1. A man took a woman's purse. or I saw a robbery.
2. She's not hurt. or I don't know.
3. At Herbert's Grocery.

7.12 Communication

- 4
- 6
- 2
- 8
- 1
- 7
- 5
- 3

7.8 Vocabulary

Answers are given from top to bottom, left to right.

arm

leg

foot

head

stomach

hand

7.13 Vocabulary

Check students' individual papers.

7.14 Culture

1. Kent Garcia
2. Dr. W Potter
3. three pills
4. nausea
5. one
6. yes

7.9 Vocabulary

Answers are given from top to bottom, left to right.

7. May 29, 2004

7.15 Grammar

Answers will vary.

7.16 Communication

1. d
2. f
3. g
4. e
5. a
6. b
7. h
8. c

Unit 8: Having Fun

8.1 Vocabulary and Grammar

Answers will vary, but should be similar to the following:

1. It will be sunny.
2. No. It will be partly cloudy.
3. It will be sunny on Tuesday, Friday, and Sunday.
4. It's going to be cold on Monday, Wednesday, and Thursday.
5. Yes, it will be a nice weekend.
6. It's going to be windy on Monday.
7. It is going to rain on Wednesday.

8.2 Vocabulary and Grammar

Answers will vary.

8.3 Grammar

Answers will vary.

8.4 Grammar

Answers will vary.

8.5. Vocabulary Practice

1. rain
2. snowing
3. today
4. March
5. rain
6. working all weekend

8.6 Communication

Answers will vary.

8.7 Communication

1. e
2. b
3. d
4. c
5. a

8.8 Grammar

Answers will vary.

8.9 Vocabulary

Answers will vary

ELLIS Academic Middle Mastery

Unit 1: In the Kitchen

1.1 Vocabulary

Answers may occur in any order.

1. minute / second
2. cup / dash
3. to cook / to bake
4. curry powder / salt
5. vegetables / eggs

1.2 Vocabulary

1. Will you clean up the house while I'm gone?
2. Do you have the time?
3. Should we start now?
4. Let's get him home.
5. Do you let your kids eat a lot of candy?
6. I'd better check the cake.

1.3 Vocabulary

1. f
2. c
3. g
4. h
5. a
6. e
7. b
8. d

1.4 Grammar

1. You [should / ought / (had) better] put another blanket on the bed.
2. You [should / ought to / (had)

better] save your money.

3. You [should / ought to] ask the neighbors if they've seen him.
4. You [should / ought to / (had) better / have to] take a driver's education class.
5. He [should / ought to] take an English class.
6. He [should / ought to / (had) better] get to work as soon as possible.
7. You [should / (had) better / ought to] ask them to turn the TV down.

1.5 Culture

1. false
2. true
3. true
4. true
5. false
6. true
7. false
8. true
9. true
10. true
11. true
12. false
13. false
14. true
15. false

1.6 Culture

1. 16 cups orange juice
2. 4 cups lemonade
3. 1 cup grenadine syrup
4. 8 cups lemon-lime soda

1.7 Culture

1. 9:30; nine-thirty; 30 minutes past 9; 30 minutes after 9; half past nine
2. ten o'clock; ten
3. four-fifteen; a quarter after four; a quarter past four; fifteen after four; fifteen past four; fifteen minutes after four; fifteen minutes past four
4. twelve-forty-five; a quarter to one; a quarter 'til one; fifteen minutes before one o'clock; forty-five minutes past twelve; forty-five minutes after twelve

2.3 Vocabulary

1. hit
2. Actually
3. picnic
4. package
5. refund
6. extra
7. regular
8. each
9. use
10. bigger
11. just

Unit 2: At the Supermarket

2.1 Vocabulary

1. How much will *everything* cost?
2. When you major in Spanish, you *have to* take literature classes.
3. What time did they *arrive at* the party?
4. Is Miles *truly* planning on going to medical school?
5. Do you think we should buy one or two gallons of paint for the bathroom? I think two should *do it*.
6. Okay, *let's say* that we both get high scores on the test. Do you still think we'll get a B out of the class?

2.2 Vocabulary

1. b
2. d
3. a

2.4 Grammar

1. a
2. *blank*
3. *blank*
4. an
5. *blank*
6. a
7. *blank; blank*
8. a
9. a

2.5 Grammar

1. *rabbits; cats*
2. sandwiches
3. vegetables; *no change*; carrots
4. *no change*; cases; bags
5. *no change*
6. *no change*; keys
7. *no change*; cats
8. *no change; no change*
9. cans; bottles
10. tomatoes

2.6 Grammar

1. Because it was two in the morning, the store was already closed when I arrived.
2. Geraldine needs to find work because she and her husband are getting a divorce. or Because she and her husband are getting a divorce, Geraldine needs to find work.
3. Kelsey and Bob are going to London and also to France and Belgium. or Kelsey and Bob are going to London, and they are also going to France and Belgium.
4. You should enjoy the sunshine now because winter is only a few months away. or Because winter is only a few months away, you should enjoy the sunshine now.
5. Café ShaSha's desserts are very good, but Sweet Shop's desserts are even better.
6. While in New York, we saw two Broadway shows and all the tourist attractions, but we didn't get to see the David Letterman show.

2.7 Grammar

1. smarter
2. easier
3. more expensive
4. worse
5. more dangerous
6. farther or further
7. better
8. more comfortable

2.8 Grammar

1. much

2. many
3. many
4. much
5. many
6. much
7. much
8. much

2.9 Grammar

1. a little
2. some, many
3. some, a little
4. some, many
5. some, a little
6. some, many
7. some, a little
8. some, many

2.9 Grammar

1. b
2. a
3. b
4. a
5. a
6. a

2.11 Grammar

1. b
2. a
3. b
4. a
5. a

2.12 Culture

1. true
2. true
3. true

4. false
5. false
6. true
7. true
8. false
9. true
10. true
11. true
12. false
13. true
14. false
15. true

2.13 Culture

Shopping lists should contain the following:

eggs
 chocolate chips
 chicken
 corn flakes
 cabbage
 Miracle Whip
 celery seed

2.14 Culture

1. about 1000 yards
2. Washington; Maple
3. two (Oak and Maple)
4. hardware store
5. *Answers will vary, but should be similar to one of the following:*
 Go west on Washington, then South on Oak. or Go south on Maple, then west on Lincoln, then south on Oak. or Go south on Maple, then west on Main, then south on Oak.

Unit 3: At the Park

3.1 Vocabulary

1. e
2. a
3. d
4. f
5. g
6. b
7. h
8. c

3.2 Grammar

1. a
2. p
3. a
4. a
5. p
6. a

3.3 Grammar

1. really; more
2. always; probably; late
3. now; finally
4. never; just
5. sometimes; too

3.4 Grammar

Answers given from left to right.

1. I, you, we, they; have; had; will have
2. he, she; brings; brought; will bring
3. she; sees; saw; will see
4. they; want; wanted; will want
5. Paul; gives; gave; will give
6. we; live; lived; will live

- | | |
|--|------------|
| 7. he, she; cleans; cleaned; will clean | 2. 2 and 4 |
| 8. I, you, they, we; buy; bought; will buy | 3. 3 and 6 |
| 9. it; eats; ate; will eat | 4. 7 and 8 |
| 10. he; goes; went; will go | |

Unit 4: With Friends

3.5 Culture

1. true
2. false
3. true
4. false
5. false
6. true
7. false
8. true
9. true
10. true
11. false
12. true
13. false
14. true
15. true

3.6 Culture

Answers will vary.

3.7 Culture

1. C
 2. R
 3. R
 4. C
 5. R
 6. C
 7. R
 8. C
1. 1 and 5

4.1 Vocabulary

1. graduate
2. know
3. work
4. spend
5. hope
6. start
7. Guess
8. transfer

4.2 Vocabulary

Following are thirteen possible sentences:

1. I have three.
2. I have three books.
3. I have three math books.
4. I have three assignments due.
5. I have three math assignments due.
6. I'm going on vacation.
7. I'm just hanging out.
8. Sue and Chris work in a record store.
9. Sue and Chris are just hanging out.
10. Sue and Chris are going on vacation.
11. Are Sue and Chris going on vacation?
12. Are Sue and Chris just hanging out?
13. Are you ready to study for the exam?

4.3 Vocabulary

1. weekend
2. minute
3. make
4. busy
5. Hi
6. ready

4.4 Grammar

1. does
2. have been
3. ends
4. have been
5. have worked
6. runs

4.5 Grammar

1. does Anna speak
2. is crying
3. go; are staying
4. wants
5. do not believe or don't believe
6. are living
7. are you taking, is freezing
8. do you call
9. does this word mean
10. does it take
11. are you taking
12. stay; are staying

4.6 Grammar

1. Sam planned his vacation every evening this week.
2. correct
3. correct
4. I don't understand what you are saying.
5. correct; could also be We are

leaving for New York at 8:00 tomorrow morning.

6. Hurry up! We're all waiting for you.
7. I'm staying home tonight to write some letters.
8. Jeanette doesn't usually work on Saturday.
9. I don't believe her
10. correct

4.7 Grammar

1. A
2. B
3. C
4. C
5. A
6. B
7. B
8. C
9. A
10. C

4.8 Grammar

Some verbs may be in either the simple past or the past progressive tense.

1. Mark had an accident while he was driving to work.
2. While Amy talked on the phone, Kris prepared dinner. or While Amy was talking on the phone, Kris prepared dinner.
3. Jerry arrived while we were having dinner.
4. Nancy was dancing when the music suddenly stopped.
5. Sam broke his leg while he was skiing.
6. John was at work when he heard about his mother's death.

- | | |
|---|--|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 7. When the dance finished, we all went home. 8. While I was shopping yesterday, I saw an accident. 9. While was waiting for Matt, I met an old friend. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 4. will 5. will; can 6. did; do you 7. won't; won't |
|---|--|

4.9 Grammar

- 1. I believed Tim was right
- 2. correct
- 3. I usually went to bed late last summer.
- 4. Carol was taking a shower when the fire alarm went off.
- 5. correct
- 6. Mary burned her hand while she was cooking breakfast.
- 7. correct; or I had been trying to contact her when she arrived.
- 8. correct
- 9. What did you think of the plan? or What do you think of the plan?
- 10. correct

4.10 Grammar

- 1. had
- 2. went
- 3. got
- 4. brought
- 5. ate
- 6. played; listened
- 7. met; made

4.11 Grammar

Answers may vary

- 1. is; will
- 2. will; is
- 3. do

4.12 Grammar

Answers will vary.

4.13 Culture

- 1. true
- 2. false
- 3. true
- 4. false
- 5. false
- 6. true
- 7. false
- 8. true
- 9. true
- 10. false
- 11. true
- 12. true
- 13. false
- 14. false

4.14 Culture

Answers will vary.

4.15 Culture

- 1. 2
- 2. 7
- 3. 5
- 4. 9
- 5. 3
- 6. 4
- 7. 6
- 8. 8
- 9. 1

The following phrases should be marked:

1. Well, I should let you guys study then.
2. Sam, this is my good friend, Linda.
3. It's nice to meet you, Sam.
How are you, Linda?
It was a pleasure meeting you, Linda.
It was nice to meet you too, Sam.
4. Are you taking biology this term?
It's a tough class, isn't it?

4.16 Culture

1. a. 3
b. 1
c. 2
2. a. 1
b. 3
c. 2

Unit 5: At School

5.1 Vocabulary

1. genes; mitochondria; carbon dioxide; photosynthesis
2. dinosaurs; plants; history; machines
3. old; great

5.2 Vocabulary

1. to call
2. to produce
3. to study
4. to think
5. to get

5.3 Vocabulary

1. hour
2. history
3. test
4. Soda
5. library

5.4 Vocabulary

1. big; perfect; ideal; old; new; third; great
2. big; perfect; old; new; third; important; great
3. big; hard; third; important
4. perfect; ideal; hard; important; great; wrong
5. big; perfect; hard; new; important; great
6. big; perfect; ideal; old; new
7. great, new, old, perfect
8. big, perfect, old, new, third, great
9. big, perfect, ideal, hard, third, important, great
10. big, perfect, ideal, hard, third, important, great

5.5 Grammar

1. No, he isn't.
2. Yes, I have. or No, I haven't.
3. Yes, I am. or No, I'm not.
4. Yes, I have. or No, I haven't.
5. Yes, you do. or No, you don't
6. Yes, I am. or No, I'm not.
7. Yes, I do. or No, I don't.
8. Yes, I can. or No, I can't.
9. Yes, I will. or No, I won't.

5.6 Grammar

1. f

2. c
3. a
4. g
5. e
6. d
7. b

5.7 Grammar

Answers may vary, but should be similar to the following:

1. With whom did you speak? or Who(m) did you speak with?
2. Who helped you get a job?
3. Who bought the flowers for you? or For whom did Frank buy the flowers? or Who(m) did Frank buy the flowers for?
4. What's wrong?
5. Who(m) is Ursula dating?
6. What does this mean?
7. What did you forget to buy when you went to the store?
8. What have you done? or Who has done something terrible?
9. What kind of food does Sarah want to eat? or Who wants to eat Mexican food?
10. What would you like to do tonight?

5.8 Grammar

1. c
2. e
3. a
4. g
5. f
6. h
7. d
8. b

5.9 Grammar

1. b
2. a
3. c
4. d

5.10 Grammar

Answers may vary, but should be similar to the following:

1. Adriana works at the community hospital.
2. Karl usually picks her up at 8:30.
3. When does Adriana need to be to work?
4. Where is Karl?
5. Adriana calls Karl because she's worried about being late to work.

5.11 Grammar

1. When
2. Why
3. Why
4. When
5. Why
6. Where
7. Where
8. When

5.12 Grammar

Answers may vary slightly, but should be similar to the following:

1. Who went on vacation?
2. Who did he visit? or Whom did he visit?
3. When did she leave?
4. How long did Henry live there?
5. What did the doctor give her?
6. How much did the new tires cost?

or How much did Sam pay for the new tires?

7. When did Karen arrive? or What time did Karen arrive?
8. How many hours a day does Dave work? or How long does Dave work every day?
9. How is Cecily feeling?
10. Why aren't they going with us?

5.16 Culture

Answers will vary.

5.13 Grammar

1. How many
2. How long
3. How often
4. How much
5. How are
6. How does
7. How about

5.14 Culture

1. false
2. false
3. false
4. true
5. true
6. false
7. true
8. false
9. false
10. true
11. true
12. false
13. true
14. true
15. false

5.15 Culture

Answers will vary but should match the schedule.

ELLIS Academic Senior Mastery

Unit 1: Casual Introductions and Small Talk

1.1 Vocabulary

Answers will vary, but may be similar to the following:

1. life; biography; the written history of a person's life
2. speak; predict; to foretell
3. picture; photographer; person who takes pictures
4. heat; thermometer; measures heat
5. write; telegraph; a message
6. earth; terrace; raised mountain of earth
7. send; transmit; send from one place to another
8. born; native; born in the country
9. mind; psychology; the study of the mind
10. mind; memory; facts stored in the brain
11. time; chronology; the order of events in time

1.2 Vocabulary

1. act; action; active; actively; act
2. fill; filling; full; fully; to fill
3. confuse; confusion; confusing; confusingly; to confuse
4. account; accountant; accounted; to account
5. fit; fit; fitting; fittingly; to fit
6. hear; hearing; heard; to hear
7. change; change; changed/ changing; to change

8. cover; covering; undercover; to cover
9. miss; miss; missing; to miss
10. assign; assignment; assigned; to assign
11. pay; payment; paying/paid; to pay
12. try; try; tried; to try
13. locate; relocation; relocated; to locate/relocate
14. appoint; appointment; appointed; to appoint
15. understand; understanding; understood; understandingly; to understand
16. complicate; complication; complicated; complicatedly; to complicate

1.3 Vocabulary

1. See ya later.
2. floors
3. told
4. acquainted
5. music

1.4 Culture

1. c
2. b
3. f
4. d
5. a
6. e

1.5 Communication

1. a
2. d
3. c; h
4. b, e

5. a
6. b; e; h
7. d
8. c; h

1.6 Communication

1. sounds good to me
2. enjoy
3. it's about time
4. Let's go; Why don't we
5. see you later
6. Oh, well
7. Why don't we
8. I can hardly wait

1.7 Vocabulary

1. wait
2. stand
3. drink
4. meet
5. like
6. talk

1.8 Vocabulary

1. e
2. j
3. i
4. h
5. b
6. a
7. g
8. d
9. c
10. f

1.9 Vocabulary

Answers will vary. Examples are given

below.

1. noun; actor; Maggie and Brent are studying to be actors.
2. noun; action; His actions were childish.
3. adverb; friendly; Hank is always friendly.
4. adjective; delicious; These cookies are delicious.
5. adjective; feminist; Laura is a part of the feminist movement.
6. adjective; capable; She is capable of doing better work.
7. noun; runner; Did you see who the runners were in the race?
8. noun; intellect; His intellect is greater than most peoples'.
9. noun; withdrawal; His withdrawal from the contest was a disappointment.
10. verb; rented; We rented three movies for the weekend.

Unit 2: Making Introductions

2.1 Vocabulary

1. interested
2. hope
3. seems to be
4. about time
5. votes
6. mayor
7. arrive
8. supervisor

2.2 Grammar

1. Mary sings much better than I do.
2. John can do that job faster than I can.

3. Nancy types faster than Leonard can.
4. I am more fluent than she is.
5. You got there faster than we did.

2.3 Communication

Answers will vary.

2.4 Communication

Answers will vary.

2.5 Vocabulary

1. responsive
2. improvement
3. well-thought-out
4. supervisor
5. nerve-wracking
6. rewarding
7. communicator
8. organized
9. opponent

2.6 Grammar

1. faster than
2. hotter; than
3. cheaper than
4. friendlier; than
5. more interesting than
6. more serious than
7. thinner than
8. more expensive than
9. noisier than
10. farther than
11. better than

2.7 Grammar

1. You are smarter than I am.

2. The explanations in your book aren't as clear as the ones in mine.
3. Teenage students are usually more talkative than adult students in class.
4. My roommates aren't as neat as I (am).
5. The buildings back home aren't as big as the buildings here (are).
6. Where I come from, tropical storms aren't as frequent as (they are) here.
7. The apples I bought last week are tastier than these apples (are).
8. My grades are worse than yours (are).
9. That case is heavier than this one.

2.8 Communication

1. Oh, enough of that.
2. There's no doubt about it.
3. I've got tennis elbow.
4. Sounds exciting.
5. Well, my net game is okay.
6. It was last weekend.

2.9 Vocabulary

1. fatter; fattest
2. taller; tallest
3. stronger; strongest
4. heavier; heaviest
5. better; best
6. more beautiful; most beautiful
7. more intelligent; most intelligent
8. easier; easiest
9. worse; worst
10. more interesting; most interesting

11. hotter; hottest
12. farther; farthest
13. more expensive; most expensive
14. more difficult; most difficult

2.10 Culture

Answers will vary.

2.11 Vocabulary

1. good-bye
2. weekend
3. supervisor
4. see ya later
5. nerve-wracking
6. organize

2.12 Grammar

Answers will vary.

2.13 Culture

Answers will vary.

Unit 3: Registering for Classes

3.1 Vocabulary

1. good-bye
2. boring
3. accounting
4. yoga or sophomore

3.2 Vocabulary

1. d
2. b
3. a
4. a

3.3 Grammar

1. d
2. g
3. f
4. b
5. c
6. e
7. a

3.4 Vocabulary

1. can, could, may, might, will, or would
2. Maybe
3. may be
4. can, could, will, would, or might
5. could, will, would, may, or might
6. could, will, may, or might
7. could, would, or might
8. can, could, will, would, may, or might
9. Can, Could, Will, or Would.
10. can, could, will, would, may, or might

3.5 Vocabulary

1. decide
2. change
3. look for
4. perfect
5. take
6. order
7. manage
8. might

3.6 Grammar

1. c
2. e
3. h

4. i
5. k
6. j
7. f
8. b
9. d
10. a

3.7 Grammar

1. a
2. b
3. b
4. b
5. a
6. a
7. a
8. b
9. b
10. b

3.8 Grammar

1. can't; may not; might not; won't; will not
2. better; can; could; had better; may; must; ought to; should; won't; may not
3. can; can't; could; couldn't; had better; may; might; ought to; should; will; won't; will not; may not; might not
can; can't; couldn't; may; might; must; will; will not; won't; may not; might not
4. better; can; can't; could; couldn't; had better; may; must; ought to; should; will; will not; won't; may not; might not
5. could; may; might; should; will don't; won't
6. better; had better; must; ought

to; should

7. can't; couldn't; didn't; don't; won't
can't; couldn't
8. could
9. couldn't
10. Can; Can't; Could; Couldn't; Did; Didn't; May; Shouldn't; Won't
11. Can; Can't; Could; Couldn't; Will; Won't; Would
better; can't; had better; must; ought to; should; won't; might not; may not
12. could; should; would
13. may; might; will
should; will
14. could; would
15. can't; couldn't; may not; might not; must not; ought not to; shouldn't; won't; will not; wouldn't
better; can; can't; could; couldn't; had better; may; might; ought to; should; will

3.9 Grammar

1. might, ought to, should or would
2. could, can, might, should, or ought to
3. could or might
4. could, should, must, had better, or ought to, should, must, had better, ought to
5. should, had better, could, must, or ought to
6. could, might, or may
7. would or might
8. could, would or can
9. could, should, must, or might; might, would, or could
10. might, could, may, or should

3.10 Culture

1. Photography 121
2. Molecular Biology 370 (4.0 credit hours)
3. 2
4. 4
5. American History 201 or 202
6. Photography 121 (answers may vary)
7. Western Culture 110
8. Spanish Literature 340 and American History 201
9. Western Culture 110 and Spanish Literature 340
10. American History 202

Unit 4: Shopping at a Convenience Store

4.1 Vocabulary

1. a
2. e
3. f
4. b
5. d
6. c

4.2 Grammar

1. Do you have a cold?
Yes, I do.
2. Have you taken the dog for a walk yet?
No, I haven't.
3. Did you have a good time at the park?
Yes, we did.
4. Have you ever met my sister?
No, I haven't.

5. Do you always have a good breakfast?
Yes, I do.
6. Do you have a quarter?
Yes, I do.
7. Have you had a bath?
Yes, I have.
8. Have you had the chicken pox?
Yes, I did.
9. Have you been jogging?
Yes, I have.
10. Have you enjoyed yourself?
No, I haven't.

4.3 Culture

1. two forty-five; a quarter to three; a quarter 'til
2. twelve thirty; half-past twelve; half-past noon; half-past

4.4 Vocabulary

1. c
2. d
3. a
4. e
5. b
6. f

4.5 Communication

1. j
2. f
3. g
4. a
5. c
6. i
7. e
8. d
9. h

10. b

4.6 Communication

1. When
2. How many
3. Where
4. Why
5. How much
6. Which
7. Who
8. How long
9. How often

4.7 Grammar

Answers will vary, but may be similar to the following:

1. When did she go?
2. Whom did she see?
3. Why did she go?
4. How long was she there?
5. What did the dentist do?
6. How much did it cost?
7. When did she get home?
8. How long was her mouth numb?
9. How are her teeth now?

4.8 Grammar

Answers will vary, but should be similar to the following:

1. Who called you?
2. Who taught you how to make the perfect margarita?
3. What did John break?
4. What has gone wrong?
5. What does this mean?
6. Whom is Brent going to marry?
7. What did you knock your head against?

8. What did you do?

9. Whom did you give my money to?

10. What did Anne tell you?

4.9 Vocabulary

1. crackers
2. snack
3. over there
4. some
5. magazine
6. help
7. buying

4.10 Grammar

Answers will vary, but will be similar to the following:

1. whom you met last night
2. who(m) you met yesterday
3. who shared your concerns
4. that I bought
5. which was built in 1870

4.11 Communication

1. because of his inventions
2. Although she had the flu
3. even though he's afraid of heights
4. Because there's not much snow
5. when you get a raise
6. Because she's so smart

4.12 Grammar

1. f
2. d
3. g
4. k
5. b

6. h
7. c
8. e
9. j
10. l
11. a
12. i

4.13 Grammar

1. is he?
2. aren't I?
3. doesn't it?
4. didn't I?
5. did she?
6. shouldn't you?
7. will you
8. was he?
9. isn't there?
10. haven't we?
11. aren't we?
12. wouldn't she?

4.14 Culture

1. That comes to \$8.50.
2. Can I help you find anything?
3. What about the ice cream?
4. Do you have any change?
5. That should cover it.
6. I'm afraid we're out.

4.15 Grammar

Answers will vary, but should be similar to the following:

1. me over for coffee.
2. the children not to touch the wet paint.
3. him to lock the door.
4. John to see his professor.

5. me to take the TOEFL exam.
6. me to go to the club.

4.16 Grammar

1. Dr. Kopetz asked the class how many times he had explained the concept
2. The teacher directed them to hand in their tests one at a time.
3. The coach asked how many of us had played lacrosse before.
4. William asked Jeanette if she would like to go to dinner with him.
5. The referee screamed that Veronica was safe as she slid into home plate.
6. Whenever someone suggests pizza, Albert says that we get pizza every time we go out.
7. George's mother said that we must return this movie on time.

Unit 5: Job Hunting

5.1 Vocabulary

1. f
2. h
3. g
4. b
5. a
6. d
7. c
8. e

5.2 Communication

1. a
2. d
3. b

4. e
5. f
6. c

5.3 Grammar

1. don't go; will be
2. offer
3. will give
4. will get; don't do
5. don't go; won't be
6. is; we'll go

5.4 Grammar

1. Unless you help me, I won't be able to finish in time.
2. Unless Joseph apologizes to Larissa, she will be very upset.
3. Unless you have a student I.D., you can't get a discount.
4. Unless you turn off the TV right now, I will be angry with you.
5. Unless Annie takes lessons, she will never pass the driving test.
6. Unless it snows tonight, we won't be able to ski.

5.5 Culture

1. Wilcox Systems
2. University Hospital
3. 3
4. biologist
5. 3
6. Waterson's Books
7. none
8. Fionni's Italian Vista
9. odd jobs
10. biologist

5.6 Culture

Answers will vary.

5.7 Vocabulary

1. d
2. f
3. e
4. a
5. c
6. b
7. g

5.8 Vocabulary

1. Can I help you
2. speak
3. between
4. appointment
5. appointment or interview
6. looking for

5.9 Grammar

1. had; would be able to
2. had; could
3. did; would feel
4. didn't have to work; could
5. were or was; would buy
6. had; could
7. had; would be able to

5.10 Grammar

1. If there is enough time, we will go to the beach.
2. If it clears up, we will go hiking.
3. If she could afford a new dress, she would go to the party.
4. If they came, we could all have Christmas together.
5. If he is seriously ill, we won't be

able to go on vacation.

6. If he trained hard enough, he'd have a chance to win a medal.
7. If I had a computer, I'd finish the project at home.
8. If we're lucky, they'll find our lost luggage.
9. If I went to work every day, we could carpool.
10. If I didn't have to study, I'd take you out.
11. If she didn't have final exams next week, she would love to go.

5.11 Vocabulary

1. hire
2. résumé
3. pretty
4. earn
5. interview
6. look at
7. appointment
8. tuition
9. relocate
10. ad

5.12 Grammar

1. If I hadn't gotten lost coming here, I wouldn't have been late.
2. If you hadn't reminded me, I would have forgotten all about it.
3. If the car hadn't had an airbag, we would have been killed.
4. If I hadn't asked about the test, I wouldn't have known about it.
5. If I hadn't seen the car approaching, I would have been killed.
6. If I'd known that you were in the hospital, I would have visited

you.

5.13 Grammar

Answers may vary slightly.

1. We would not have been able to leave early if the neighbors had not helped us.
2. If Carl hadn't forgotten to lock his car, his stereo equipment wouldn't have been stolen.
3. If Tanya hadn't forgotten her umbrella, she wouldn't have gotten soaked.
4. The car wouldn't have broken down if I had taken care of it.
5. I would have recognized you if your hair hadn't looked different.
6. If Helen had worn her seat belt, she wouldn't have been injured in the accident.
7. If Luke had stopped at the light, he wouldn't have crashed into the truck.

Unit 6: Studying to get a Driver's License

6.1 Vocabulary

1. c
2. e
3. d
4. b
5. a
6. f

6.2 Grammar

1. doing
2. painting
3. enjoying

4. sky diving
5. driving
6. receiving
7. going

6.3 Grammar

1. go skiing
2. go dancing
3. go skating
4. go shopping
5. go sightseeing
6. go sailing
7. go jogging
8. go swimming

6.4 Vocabulary

1. c
2. a
3. f
4. e
5. b
6. d

6.5 Culture

Answers will vary.

6.6 Culture

Answers will vary.

6.7 Grammar

1. to pull
2. to enjoy; talking or to talk
3. to realize; standing or to stand
4. to disturb or disturbing; to help
5. to snow or snowing; to stop

6.8 Grammar

Corrected errors are in italics.

1. Have you been *swimming* yet?
2. Why aren't you more excited *about going* on vacation?
3. It is important to get a good education.
4. Sarah dislikes *exercising* and prefers to go on a diet.
5. I can't wait for you to finish your homework. I want you *to go* now.
6. They *persuaded me to go* to the club even though I dislike dancing.
7. My dad wanted me *to become* a lawyer but I preferred to become a teacher.
8. Would you consider *quitting* your job if your boss refuses to give you a raise.
9. Can you help me to fix my bike or teach me how to do it.
10. Can we arrange for her to arrive earlier or do we need to *postpone* the meeting.
11. Please do not hesitate *to contact* me if you need to borrow a car.

6.9 Vocabulary

1. speed
2. By the way
3. example
4. unsafe
5. legal
6. good luck
7. definitely
8. speed limit

6.10 Grammar

Answers may vary, but should be similar to the following.

1. It is fun to water ski.
2. Avoiding junk food is sensible.
3. It is very foolish to drink and drive.
4. It was so much fun to meet my old school friends last night.
5. Using bad language is not necessary.
6. It's illegal to park there.
7. Finding him at home is almost impossible.
8. Getting a good grade from her is hard.
9. Is it expensive to ski in Europe?
10. Copying from someone else is dishonest.
11. Smoking is allowed here.
12. Fishing is allowed here.

6.11 Grammar

1. to take
2. to be
3. to come
4. to go
5. to buy
6. to enjoy
7. to offer

Unit 7: Budgeting for a Semester

7.1 Vocabulary

1. d
2. f
3. a
4. h
5. b
6. c
7. e

8. g

7.2 Vocabulary

1. school
2. afford
3. earn
4. term
5. per
6. increased
7. load
8. fee

7.3 Grammar

1. I was helped by Brent.
2. The dog was rescued by the fireman.
3. The demonstrators were arrested by the police.
4. A wheel was lost by a truck.
5. The woman was taken to the hospital by the paramedics.
6. Our math class is taught by Dr. Anderson.
7. Joel was not at all surprised by the news.
8. The card was signed by the entire class.
9. I was invited to the party by Jackie.
10. The phone was answered by Linda.

7.4 Grammar

1. not possible
2. I was shocked by Mary's answer.
3. not possible
4. not possible
5. The reservation was made by Vern.

6. not possible
7. not possible
8. not possible
9. Hamlet was written by Shakespeare.
10. not possible
11. not possible

7.5 Grammar

1. The bell is being rung.
2. The roof should be fixed.
3. Over twenty people were killed by the bomb.
4. Books must not be returned late.
5. The old lady was being helped across the street.
6. The table is being cleared by Joanne right now.
7. The tunnel should be completed in 1999.
8. The ironing really should be done.
9. Has the heating been repaired yet?
10. The bags must be left in the lockers.
11. Where was your purse stolen?

7.6 Culture

1. 5
2. 6
3. \$150
4. Mistral Community College
5. nothing (*Students with scholarships don't have to pay tuition.*)
6. 6

7.7 Communication

1. It depends

2. long enough
3. tax-supported
4. non-resident
5. out of state

7.8 Grammar

1. scared
2. exhausted
3. crowded
4. excited
5. pleased
6. acquainted
7. divorced
8. qualified

7.9 Grammar

1. having; fixed
2. being rewarded
3. to be painted
4. to be discouraged
5. got; taken

7.10 Vocabulary

1. good-bye
2. hour
3. budget
4. schedule
5. trade school
6. tuition
7. tuition

7.11 Vocabulary

1. sunburned
2. divorced
3. lost
4. confused
5. drunk

6. tired
7. engaged
8. worried
9. hurt

4. too much
5. fast food
6. most likely

Unit 8: Budgeting for a Month

8.1 Vocabulary

1. b
2. d
3. c
4. a
5. e

8.2 Grammar

1. b
2. b
3. b
4. b
5. a
6. b
7. a
8. b
9. b
10. b

8.3 Culture

Answers will vary

8.4 Culture

Answers will vary

8.5 Communication

1. at home
2. end up
3. No thanks

8.6 Grammar

1. b
2. a
3. b
4. a
5. b

8.7 Grammar

1. a; a; the; the
2. a or the; a or the; a; the; the
3. the or a
4. a
5. the; a
6. the; a
7. the; the
8. the; the
9. a or the; a or the
10. a or the
11. a
12. the or a

8.8 Grammar

1. *blank*
2. The
3. *blank*
4. *blank*
5. the
6. *blank*
7. The
8. *blank*; the
9. the; the
10. The
11. the

12. *blank*

8.9 Vocabulary

1. utilities
2. bill
3. long distance
4. Each
5. expenses
6. same

8.10 Grammar

1. b
2. b
3. b
4. b
5. c
6. b
7. b
8. b

8.11 Grammar

1. much
2. a little; much
3. a few; several; too many
4. a few; several; many; much

8.12 Vocabulary

1. e
2. c
3. f
4. h
5. b
6. d
7. i
8. a
9. g

8.13 Vocabulary

1. breakfast; lunch
2. electricity; gas; TV; water
3. fast-food place; cafeteria; restaurant
4. concerts; movies

8.14 Grammar

1. some; a lot; plenty
2. a lot; some; plenty
3. any; a lot
4. one
5. some; a lot; plenty
6. a lot; plenty
7. a lot; some; plenty; one

Unit 9: Job Interview

9.1 Vocabulary

1. e
2. b
3. a
4. c
5. f
6. d

9.2 Grammar

1. He's coming.
2. They're hitting well.
3. I'm not giving up.
4. She's selling lemonade.
5. I'm writing a letter.
6. He's winning the race.
7. You're beginning to grow.
8. They're running fast.
9. I'm choosing the red one.
10. You're not making sense.

11. He's living in Iowa.
12. We're trying to win.
13. We're not studying.

9.3 Grammar

1. A
2. B
3. C
4. B
5. A
6. B
7. B
8. C
9. C
10. C

9.4 Grammar

1. is not raining
2. is Brad climbing
3. is teaching or teaches
4. are living
5. are you writing or do you write
6. am trying
7. is your son doing
8. rains or is raining
9. get up; am getting up
10. is staying; finds
11. practices or is practicing

9.5 Vocabulary

1. c
2. a
3. f
4. e
5. b
6. d

9.6 Vocabulary

1. b
2. d
3. c
4. f
5. e
6. b

9.7 Vocabulary

1. good-bye
2. tuberculosis
3. health department
4. semester

9.8 Grammar

1. Mark had an accident while he was driving to work.
2. While Amy was talking on the phone, Kris prepared dinner.
3. Jerry arrived while we were having dinner.
4. Nancy was dancing when the music suddenly stopped.
5. Sam broke his leg while he was skiing.
6. John was at work when he heard about his mother's death.
7. When the dance is finished, we are all going home.
8. While I was shopping yesterday, I saw an accident.
9. While I was waiting for Matt, I met an old friend.

9.9 Culture

1. 3
2. 2
3. 5
4. 1

5. 4
6. 7
7. 6
8. 8

7. tips
8. exception
9. make up for
10. raise
11. decision

9.10 Vocabulary

1. work out
2. problem
3. Is there any way
4. hire
5. During
6. busiest

9.11 Grammar

1. will be staying or are going to be staying
2. will be watching or is going to be watching
3. will be watching or are going to be watching
4. will be having or are going to be having
5. will he be graduating or is he going to be graduating
6. we will be looking or we are going to be looking
7. will be sleeping or am going to be sleeping
8. be entertaining
9. will be landing or is going to be landing

9.12 Vocabulary

1. hire
2. worry
3. minimum wage
4. fair
5. split shift
6. start out

9.13 Communication

1. beginning to swell
2. a lot of my friends
3. contains the information
4. is not enough
5. economics
6. 100 miles
7. is getting old

9.14 Culture

Answers will vary.

Unit 10: Asking for Technical Help

10.1 Vocabulary

1. e
2. c
3. f
4. a
5. d
6. b
7. g
8. h

10.2 Grammar

1. at
2. on
3. in
4. in
5. at

6. at
7. in
8. at
9. on
10. on

10.3 Grammar

1. on
2. in
3. at
4. for
5. on
6. on
7. at
8. on, by, or in
9. at or by
10. by
11. in or at
12. on
13. in, by, or on
14. at or for

10.4 Vocabulary

1. press
2. necessarily
3. carefully
4. Make sure
5. without
6. speakers
7. afraid
8. mess up

10.5 Grammar

1. of
2. with; for
3. in
4. on

5. of
6. of
7. for
8. of

10.6 Vocabulary

1. d
2. f
3. a
4. b
5. g
6. h
7. c
8. e

10.7 Vocabulary

1. look up
2. put off
3. give up
4. turn on
5. made up
6. get along with

10.8 Vocabulary

1. turn it off
2. turn it down
3. put them away
4. pick them up
5. throw them away
6. take it off
7. get along with him
8. turn it on

Unit 11: Discussing Business

11.1 Vocabulary

1. c

2. d
3. g
4. a
5. f
6. e
7. b

11.2 Grammar

1. a
2. a
3. c
4. c
5. c
6. a
7. d
8. b
9. b
10. c
11. a

11.3 Vocabulary

1. opinion
2. change his mind
3. voice
4. opinion
5. present
6. come up with

11.4 Grammar

1. a
2. b
3. b
4. b
5. b
6. b
7. b
8. c

11.5 Culture

Answers will vary.

11.6 Vocabulary

1. react
2. not exactly
3. otherwise
4. Not too well
5. practically
6. look after
7. already
8. excited

11.7 Grammar

1. yourself
2. themselves
3. myself
4. herself
5. himself
6. ourselves
7. myself
8. himself
9. yourself or yourselves
10. ourselves
11. yourselves

11.8 Culture

Answers will vary.

11.9 Grammar

1. Give it to him.
2. Have you shown it to her?
3. Could you pass it to me ?
4. You should send it to them.
5. We'd be grateful if you could lend it to us.
6. Liz turned it in to him.

11.10 Grammar

1. Could I give your son some advice?
2. I need to write my parents a letter.
3. Please pass Jacob that drink.
4. Why didn't you give Sam the book earlier?
5. You didn't lend Erin any money, did you?
6. May I give this to you?
7. Please show the map to Amanda.
8. Can you send your résumé to us?
9. Would you hand your passport to me?

11.11 Culture

1. 5
2. 2
3. 4
4. 1
5. 7
6. 6
7. 3

Unit 12: Discussing Literature

12.1 Vocabulary

1. leaves
2. main
3. character
4. I guess
5. aspect
6. anyone
7. namely
8. now

12.2 Grammar

1. for
2. since
3. since
4. for
5. since

12.3 Grammar

Answers may vary.

1. I passed the TOEFL.
2. I've already seen it.
3. He broke his ankle.
4. We've already had dinner.
5. I've sent it to the dry cleaner.
6. I haven't eaten all day.
7. She's had an argument with Marianne.
8. The bus hasn't come yet.
9. I've lost my keys.

12.4 Grammar

1. We got married in 1985.
2. When did you leave for work this morning?
3. We've just heard the good news. or We just heard the good news.
4. We got engaged three weeks ago.
5. How many times have you taken the test so far?
6. They lived in California all their lives.
7. Did you visit the Hermitage when you were in St. Petersburg?
8. Jane has been in there for a long time.
9. Brad started playing golf when he was in high school.
10. Have you ever been to Paris?

11. Yes, we were there two years ago.

I agree with you.
I don't see it that way.
Well, maybe you're right.

12.5 Vocabulary

1. d
2. g
3. f
4. i
5. a
6. b
7. d
8. e
9. h

3. Why do you say that?
Yes, but so what?

12.8 Vocabulary

1. a
2. f
3. b
4. g
5. c
6. h
7. d
8. e

12.6 Grammar

1. finished
2. has been studying or has studied
3. have written
4. just fixed or have just fixed
5. have you known
6. have been playing or have played
7. have you been cooking or have you cooked
8. have you been; have been waiting
9. have been traveling
10. have been visiting or have visited

12.9 Grammar

1. He had just left.
2. She had never flown before.
3. By the time we got to the station, the train had already left.
4. Until Edith met Jeff, she had never eaten Japanese food.
5. She had fallen down the stairs and had broken her hip.
6. After Don had told me all about his adventures, he went to bed.
7. They had never sung in front of such a large audience before.

12.7 Communication

1. Do you agree?
What do you think?
Does everyone agree?
2. As far as I'm concerned. . .
That's my point.
I don't know.
I think you're right.
I guess that's true.

12.10 Grammar

1. I had been working in the backyard all day.
2. He had been drinking all evening.
3. She had never won a prize before.
4. They had been sitting in the lobby for an hour.

5. Before Giovanni came to America, he had never spoken a word of English.
6. We had been driving for about half an hour when it started to snow.
7. It had been raining all night.

12.11 Vocabulary

1. good-bye
2. solution
3. popular
4. Communist
5. combine

12.12 Grammar

1. will have moved
2. will have eaten; have arrived
3. will have started; will have gotten back
4. will have graduated; will have returned
5. will have finished; will have called
6. will have finished; will be starting

12.13 Culture

Answers will vary.

12.14 Vocabulary

1. speeches
2. propaganda
3. accurate
4. reflect
5. simplicity
6. era
7. hero
8. achievements
9. portray

10. parole

12.15 Vocabulary

1. author
2. morale
3. liar
4. hero
5. main
6. upset
7. popular
8. controversial
9. mostly
10. certainly
11. change
12. complain
13. soldier

12.16 Grammar

1. stopped
2. claimed
3. buried
4. made
5. heard
6. opened
7. flipped
8. put
9. run
10. had
11. waved

12.17 Grammar

1. eaten
2. taught
3. brought
4. found
5. known
6. left

7. sold
8. written

12.18 Grammar

1. spoken
2. broken
3. understood
4. had
5. met
6. done
7. lost
8. spent

